# Running and Supporting MQ Light Applications

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# Agenda

- What is MQ Light?
- The MQ Light API
- Running MQ Light apps in Bluemix
- IBM MQ support for MQ Light
- Demos



# **IBM Messaging**



#### Deliver Messaging Backbone for Enterprise

Focus on traditional MQ values, rock-solid enterprise-class service, ease-of-operation, breadth of platform coverage, availability, z/OS exploitation



Enable Developers to build more scalable, responsive applications

Focus on app use cases, breadth of languages, ease-of-deployment, micro services, integration with developer frameworks

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1. A new messaging API

2. A messaging runtime for on-premise development

3. A PaaS messaging runtime for admin-free cloud deployment (the MessageHub Service in Bluemix)

More on all of these throughout the slides...



### **MQ Light : Software and Cloud**





- Messaging that application developers will love to use, helping them make responsive applications that scale easily
- 3 ways to run an MQ Light application:
  - Bluemix Message Hub service (MQ Light service now deprecated)
  - MQ Light software download
  - IBM MQ 8.0.0.4
- Open APIs crafted to feel natural in a growing range of popular languages
- Tooling that makes modular app development easy



## The journey that got us here





### **Corporate-free look & feel**







# **Deployment Options (last year's slide)**



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## **Deployment Options**





IBM MQ Light			IBM.
View Messages Documentation	Clients: • 3 connected • 1 disconnected		*Since last clear history: 0 min
Senders Sent messages: 4	Messages All Senders and Recievers	Destination: Any -	Receivers Received messages: 8
sendijs			• recvjs
	<1 min etc.	2/2 € ► Details	Destination: public 린 4
	<1 min Here are some football results	2/2 ऌ ► Details	Destination: public
	<1 min Here is another message	2/2 ऌ ► Details	€     4       ●     2     ●     0     ► Details
	<1 min Hello World	2/2 🔁	Privacy Policy Considerations
		■ Details	



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## • Demo



# **MQ Light API - Language support**

• Simple, programming Language neutral messaging model

- Idiomatic language & framework API Mappings
  - Frictionless development

- Open wire protocol
  - Open Source client libraries
  - Facilitates community drivers for languages & frameworks



# **MQ Light Messaging Model – Send Messages**



**Topic Address Space** 

Applications send messages to a *topic*. A topic is an address in the topic space either flat or arranged hierarchically.



# **MQ Light Messaging Model – Simple Receive**



- Applications receive messages by creating a **destination** with a pattern which matches the topics they are interested in.
  - Pattern matching scheme based on WMQ.



# **MQ Light Messaging Model – Pub/Sub**



- Multiple destinations can be created which match the same topic
  - · Pub/Sub style.



# **MQ Light Messaging Model – Persistent destinations**



Destinations persist for a defined "time to live" after receiver detaches.



# **MQ Light Messaging Model – Sharing**



 Clients attaching to the same topic pattern and share name attach to the same shared destination.



# **MQ Light Messaging Model – Client takeover**



- · Applications connect to MQ Light service specify (optional) client ID.
- · Re-using the same client ID pre-empts the original connection.
  - · Ideal for worker takeover in the cloud.



# **MQ Light Node.JS API**

- Installable from NPM
- Fully non blocking Node.JS style
- Fluent programming style wrappable into promises.
- Focussed on code simplicity.
- Client seamlessly retries across cloud endpoints

```
# Receive:
var mqlight = require('mqlight');
var recvClient = mqlight.createClient({service: 'amqp://localhost'});
recvClient.on('started', function() {
    recvClient.subscribe('news/technology');
    recvClient.on('message', function(data, delivery) {
        console.log(data);
        });
    });
    });
};
# Send:
var mqlight = require('mqlight');
var sendClient = mqlight.createClient({service: 'amqp://localhost'});
sendClient.on('started', function() {
        sendClient.send('news/technology', 'Hello World!');
    });
```



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# **MQ Light Ruby API**

- Installable from rubygems.org
- Synchronous/blocking client.
- Bluemix connection support

### Backlog

- Auto reconnect.
- Asynchronous non blocking
- TLS

#### # Receive: require 'mqlight' client = Mqlight::BlockingClient.new('amqp://localhost') client.subscribe('news/technology') delivery = client.receive('news/technology') puts delivery.data

# Send: require 'mqlight' client = Mqlight::BlockingClient.new('amqp://localhost') client.send('news/technology', 'Hello World!')

#### $\bigcirc$ malight 1.0.2015020300.beta-x86 64-linux TOTAL DOWNLOADS Allows you to connect and send messages with the MQ Light 632 API. FOR THIS VERSION 79 VERSIONS: 1.0.2015020300.beta - February 5, 2015 x86\_64-darwin-13 (408 KP 1.0.2015020300.beta - February 3, 2015 x86\_64-linux (771 KB) REQUIRED RUBY VERSIO 1.0.2014120914.beta - December 9, 2014 x86\_64-darwin-13 (402 KB) >= 1.9.1 1.0.2014120914.beta - December 9, 2014 x86 64-linux (746 KB) 1.0.2014120516.beta - December 5, 2014 x86 64-linux (743 KB) LICENSES PROPRIETARY. APACHE-2.0 DEVELOPMENT DEPENDENCIES

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# **MQ Light Python API (Beta)**

- Installable from pypi.python.org
- Non blocking

	Client	seemlessly	retries	across	cloud	endpoints
--	--------	------------	---------	--------	-------	-----------

- Backlog
  - ► TLS

```
# Receive:
require 'mglight'
client = Mqlight::BlockingClient.new('amqp://localhost')
client.subscribe('news/technology')
delivery = client.receive('news/technology')
puts delivery.data
```

# Send: require 'mglight' client = Mqlight::BlockingClient.new('amqp://localhost') client.send('news/technology', 'Hello World!')





# **MQ Light Non Blocking Java API**

- Installable using Maven
- Code is opensource on github.



- Non blocking
- Client seemlessly retries across cloud endpoints

```
void send() {
 NonBlockingClient.create("amqp://localhost", new NonBlockingClientAdapter<Void>() {
     public void onStarted(NonBlockingClient client, Void context) {
       client.send("news/technology", "Hello World!", null);
  }, null);
void receive() {
 NonBlockingClient.create("amqp://localhost", new NonBlockingClientAdapter<Void>() {
   public void onStarted(NonBlockingClient client, Void context) {
     client.subscribe("news/technology", new DestinationAdapter<Void>() {
       public void onMessage(NonBlockingClient client, Void context, Delivery delivery) {
         if (delivery.getType() == Delivery.Type.STRING) System.out.println(((StringDelivery)delivery).getData());
     }, null, null);
 }, null);
```

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Capitalware's MQ Technical Conference v2.0.1.6

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## • Demo



# **IBM Bluemix**

# Bluemix is an **open-standards**, cloud-based platform for **building**, **running, and managing applications.**

#### Build your apps, your way

Use the most prominent compute technologies to power your app: Cloud Foundry, Docker, OpenStack.

# Scale more than just instances

Development, monitoring, deployment, and logging tools allow the developer to run and manage the entire application.

#### Extend apps with services

A catalog of IBM, third party, and open source services allow the developer to stitch an application together quickly.

# Deploy and manage hybrid apps seamlessly

Get a seamless dev and management experience across a number of hybrid implementations options.

#### **Layered Security**

IBM secures the platform and infrastructure and provides you with the tools to secure your apps.

#### **Flexible Pricing**

Try compute options and services for free and, when you're ready, pay only for what you use. Pay as you go and subscription models offer choice and flexibility.







# Has a "Dedicated to You" option

Single tenant hardware that's completely dedicated to you – allowing you to satisfy regulatory & legal compliance.

- The Bluemix platform and dedicated runtimes and services sit on SoftLayer hardware that is dedicated to you
- You still have the ability to connect to all multi-tenant services in the "public" catalog
- Integrated to your LDAP for developer authentication
- Elastic capacity based on your demands





# **IBM Bluemix Apps**

- Based on Pivotal 
   Cloud Foundry
- Uses standard cf commands, e.g.
  - cf push <myapp>
  - cf start <myapp>
  - cf stop <myapp>
  - cf apps
  - cf create-service ...
  - cf bind-service ...

6 IBM Bluemix		si ni kazi	DASHBOARD S	OLUTIONS CATALOG PRI	CING DOCS COMMUNITY 233
IBM Bluemix The Digital Innovation	Platform	IBI Sign Zero	A Analytics for Ap up for the Apache Spark <sup>m</sup> setup hassle.	ache Spark <sup>TM</sup>	e rch, and PostgreSQL
BUI	LD EXTEND	SCALE	INTEGRATE	FEATURED	
Instant Runtimes App-cettic nutime environments based on Court Foundary.	Use a combinative to po	an of the most prominent op wer your apps. Then, let Bu IBM Containers Portable most consistent debug interaction of the second second manage an O.S.	en-source compute mix haude the rest.	Virtual M Get the most control over you with Virtual M Check out W	factimes fectivity and or environment rives mstack emp bis on Eluemin
1_ 42		Use	e an API or	Service.	

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe		1.				
c:\Users\Matthew Whitehead> c:\Users\Matthew Whitehead>cf apps Getting apps in org mwhitehead@uk.ibm.com ∕ space dev as mwhitehead@uk.ibm.com OK						
name app.js mql.fishalive.node.backend mql.fishalive.node.frontend mql.uiworkout.node mrw-demo nodered-custom-mrw NRMRW2 web.js	requested state stopped started stopped stopped started started started started	instances 0/1 0/2 1/1 0/1 0/1 1/1 1/1 1/1	memory MG 1288M 1288M 1228M 1228M 1222M 15122M 55122M 55122M 55122M	dis k 100000000000000000000000000000000000	urls mqlight-fishalive-node-unmoody-del mrw-demo.mybluemix.net nodered-custom-mrw.mybluemix.net NRMRW2.mybluemix.net mrwwebjs.mybluemix.net	
c:\Users\Matthew Whitehead>						



# **IBM Bluemix Services**



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# **IBM Bluemix – Binding Apps and Services**

# Applications are bound to the services they require

This is the dashboard for one of my applications. It's bound to a Message Hub service instance I previously created



cf create-service messagehub standard "Message Hub-7u" cf bind-service mql.uiworkout.node "Message Hub-7u"



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- What is MQ Light?
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- Introduced in MQ 8.0.0.4
- Supported on distributed platforms (not z/OS/IBM i)
- Adds a channel type of "AMQP"
- Supports a subset of the AMQP 1.0 Oasis specification
- Interoperable with MQ FAP and MQTT applications (see later slides for details)





- Configuration model
  - MQSC and PCF updates allow you to administer AMQP channels in much the same way as other MQ objects
    - DISPLAY CHANNEL(\*) CHLTYPE(AMQP)
    - DEFINE CHANNEL(MY.AMQP.CHANNEL) CHLTYPE(AMQP) PORT(5673)
    - START CHANNEL(MY.AMQP.CHANNEL)
    - STOP CHANNEL(MY.AMQP.CHANNEL)
    - DISPLAY CHSTATUS(\*) CHLTYPE(**AMQP**)
  - PCF command types all valid, using MQIACH\_CHANNEL\_TYPE=**MQCHT\_AMQP**:
    - MQCMD\_CREATE\_CHANNEL MQCMD\_CHANGE\_CHANNEL MQCMD\_STOP\_CHANNEL MQCMD\_INQUIRE\_CHANNEL

MQCMD\_DELETE\_CHANNEL, MQCMD\_START\_CHANNEL, MQCMD\_COPY\_CHANNEL, MQCMD\_INQUIRE\_CHANNEL\_STATUS





Note the new client ID attribute set on the MQ connection



### **AMQP** channels



Note, DIS CHSTATUS usage varies slightly from MQ channels



# **Administration – MQ Explorer**

# AMQP channels displayed alongside existing channels

	```	$\backslash$				
phere MQ Explorer (Installation1)						
🖥 MQ Explorer - Navigator 😫	ø 🖻	~ ~ [	2	MQ Explorer - Content 🛱		
♥ () IBM WebSphere MQ ♥ (> Queue Managers			(	Channels		
₩ ABCD		$\setminus$		Filter: Standard for Channels		
▼ ABCDE			X	🗠 Channel name	Channel type	Overall chan
➢ Topics				MYAMQPCHANNEL	AMQP	Running
Subscriptions				SYSTEM.AUTO.RECEIVER	Receiver	Inactive
Channels				SYSTEM.AUTO.SVRCONN	Server-connection	Inactive
Client Connections				SYSTEM.DEF.AMQP	AMQP	Running
Channel Authentication Records				SYSTEM.DEF.CLUSRCVR	Cluster-receiver	Inactive
				🔭 SYSTEM.DEF.CLUSSDR	Cluster-sender	Inactive
					Receiver	Inactive
				SYSTEM.DEF.REQUESTER	Requester	Inactive
Services				SYSTEM.DEF.SENDER	Sender	Inactive
				🕏 SYSTEM.DEF.SERVER	Server	Inactive
Namelists				P SYSTEM.DEF.SVRCONN	Server-connection	Inactive



## **Administration – MQ Explorer**

Application connections view use to display AMQP clients

- Connection name and channel name populated to show where the client has connected from
- New Client ID attribute in the Application Connections view

8	Ø DEFAULT - Application Connections						
Ар	plication	s connected t	DEFAULT":				
s	Thread	User ID	Options	Client ID	Channel name	Conn name	Connection ID
	7	mwhitehead		auto_412b4ea	AMQP.CHL	192.168.10.15	414D514344454641554C542C
	8	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	1	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	3	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	4	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	6	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	5	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	1	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	4	mwhitehead	Fastpath				414D514344454641554C5420
	3	mwhitehead	Fastnath				414D514344454641554C5420
S	cheme: S	Standard for A	pplication Co	onnections - Distribut	ed		~
L	ast upda	ted: 15:49:48	(35 items)				
Close Connection							
?	)						Refresh Close

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- MQ authenticates the client and authorises messaging in a similar way to MQ clients. Similarly
  administration changes and commands for AMQP channels are authorised in the same was as for
  other MQ channels. Allows you to specify who has authority to:
  - Start or stop a channel
  - Change a channel's configuration
  - Display a channel's status
  - Delete a channel

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- Events
  - MQ provides events for monitoring different activities

- Some are available to try in the beta
  - Command events (e.g. request to start a channel)
  - Configuration events (e.g. request to change channel attrs)
- Some are ones we'd like to do
  - Security events (e.g. an AMQP client failed an authority check)



## **Administration**

### Backup/Restore

- MQ provides tools to saving and restoring queue manager configuration
  - dmpmqcfg and runmqsc
- These have been updated to include AMQP channel definitions
- Service may request that custom tuning/service parameters be set in a .properties file. If so, then this file must be manually backed up similar to qm.ini files today
- Logs
  - Located in MQ data path
    - /var/mqm/qmgrs/QM1/amqp.stdout and /var/mqm/qmgrs/QM1/amqp.stderr
    - /var/mqm/qmgrs/errors/amqp\_\*.log
    - /var/mqm/trace/amqp\_\*.trc (start/end trace using strmqtrc/endmqtrc)



- AMQP publisher to MQ consumer
  - MQMD PutApplType always set to MQAT\_AMQP
  - Some AMQP attributes  $\rightarrow$  MQMD
  - Some AMQP attributes  $\rightarrow$  MQ message properties
  - All AMQP application properties  $\rightarrow$  MQ message properties
  - Simple AMQP binary payload  $\rightarrow$  MQFMT\_NONE message
  - Simple AMQP string payload  $\rightarrow$  MQFMT\_STRING message
  - All other AMQP payloads  $\rightarrow$  MQFMT\_AMQP



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MQ publisher to AMQP consumer

- Some MQMD fields  $\rightarrow$  AMQP headers
- Some MQMD fields  $\rightarrow$  AMQP properties
- All MQ message properties  $\rightarrow$  AMQP application properties
- MQFMT\_NONE message  $\rightarrow$  single AMQP binary data payload
- MQFMT\_STRING message  $\rightarrow$  single AMQP string data payload
- MQFMT\_AMQP message  $\rightarrow$  copy to payload section

**Note:** All MQ messages are got with MQGMO\_CONVERT to convert string data to UTF8





# Detail (for reading on the plane home) – AMQP to MQ

Some AMQP headers are set as MQMD fields:

AMQP header.ttl	set on MQ message as MQMD.expiry (converted to 10ths of a second)
AMQP header.priority	set on MQ message as MQMD.priority (max value of 9)
AMQP properties.correlation-id	set on MQ message as MQMD.correlid
All AMQP headers are set as MQ me	essage properties with a mapped name:
header.durable	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPDurable

neader.durable	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPDurable
header.priority	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPPriority
header.ttl	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPTtl
header.first-acquirer	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPFirstAcquirer
header.delivery-count	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPDeliveryCount

All AMQP properties are also set as MQ message properties, e.g.

properties.user-id	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPUserId
properties.to	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPTo
properties.subject	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPSubject
properties.reply-to	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPReplyTo
properties.content-type	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPContentType
properties.content-encoding	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPContentEncoding
properties.creation-time	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPCreationTime
properties.group-id	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPGroupId
properties.message-id	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPMessageId
Properties.group-sequence	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPGroupSequence
Properties.absolute-expiry-time	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPAbsoluteExpiryTime
Properties.reply-to-group-id	set on MQ message as MQ propertyAMQPReplyToGroupId

Finally, all AMQP **application-properties** are copied into the MQ message properties in the user space (usr.\*) using similar naming conventions with some restrictions on the property length, characters used, and certain keyword restrictions e.g. "JMS".



# Detail (for reading on the plane home) – MQ to AMQP

The following **MQMD fields** are set on the AMQP message as headers, **if and only if** the value in the MQ message is not the same as the AMQP default value for that property.

MQMD.persistence	set on AMQP message as header.durable
MQMD.expiry	set on AMQP message as header.ttl
MQMD.priority	set on AMQP message as header.priority

Some **MQ message properties**, if they exist, are set as AMQP headers:

MQ message property AMQPFirstAcquirer set on AMQP message as header.first-acquirer set on AMQP message as header.delivery-count

Some **MQ message properties** are set as AMQP properties:

AMQPUserId	set on the AMQP message as properties.user-id
AMQPTo	set on the AMQP message as properties.to
AMQPSubject	set on the AMQP message as properties.subject
AMQPReplyTo	set on the AMQP message as properties.reply-to
AMQPContentType	set on the AMQP message as properties.content-type
AMQPContentEncoding	set on the AMQP message as properties.content-encoding
AMQPCreationTime	set on the AMQP message as properties.creation-time
AMQPGroupId	set on the AMQP message as properties.group-id
AMQPMessageId	set on the AMQP message as properties.message-id
AMQPGroupSequence	set on the AMQP message as properties.group-sequence
AMQPAbsoluteExpiryTime	set on the AMQP message as properties.absolute-expiry-time
AMQPReplyToGroupId	set on the AMQP message as properties.reply-to-group-id

Finally, all **MQ message properties in the user space** (i.e. those which start usr.\*) are copied into the AMQP message as application properties.



# Managing MQ Light in an MQ Environment



### Queue manager

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# Agenda

- What is MQ Light?
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# • Demo



# **Thank You - Questions?**



**Related session:** 

- Hybrid Messaging with IBM Bluemix
  - Tuesday 8.30am (this room)



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