

*An Introduction to, and Comparison of, the Different
MQ APIs*

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Agenda

- **Languages, Wire Formats, and APIs**
- **An Overview of C MQI, JMS, and MQ Light**
- **Recap of the Key MQ Features**
- **Features supported in the different MQ APIs**

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Languages, Wire Formats, and APIs

QM

Wire Formats

APIs

Languages/
Runtimes

Languages, Wire Formats, and APIs

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MQ Wire Format
(& Local Bindings)

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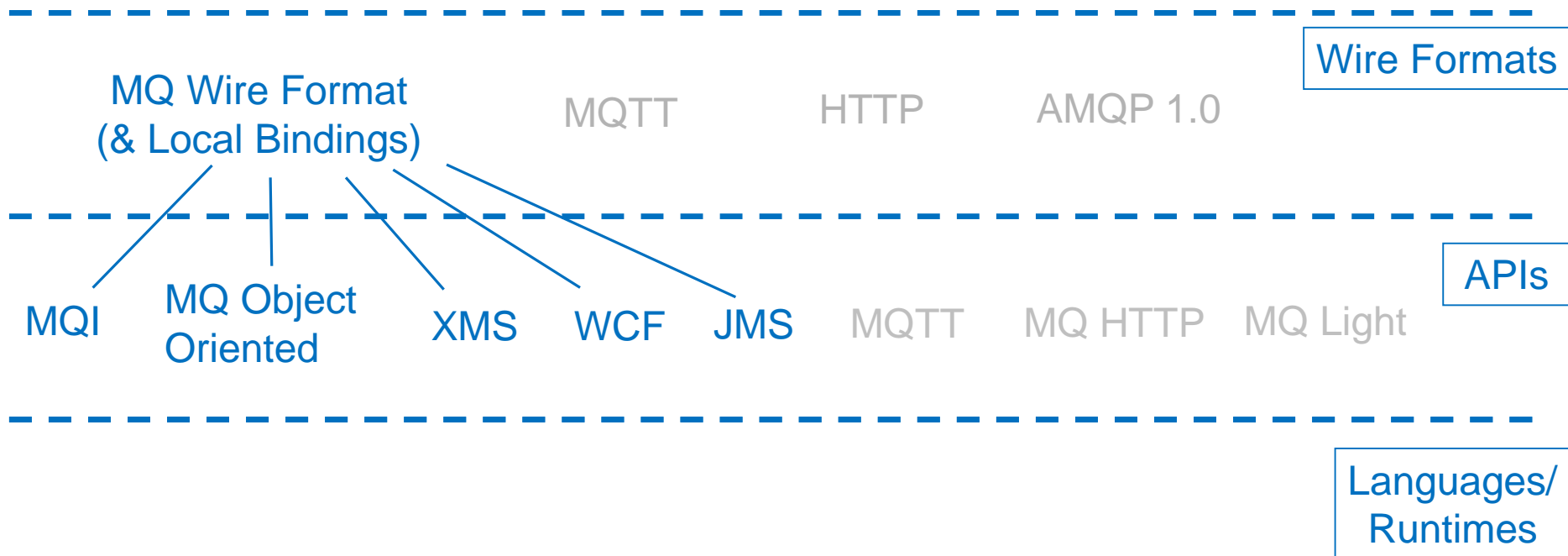
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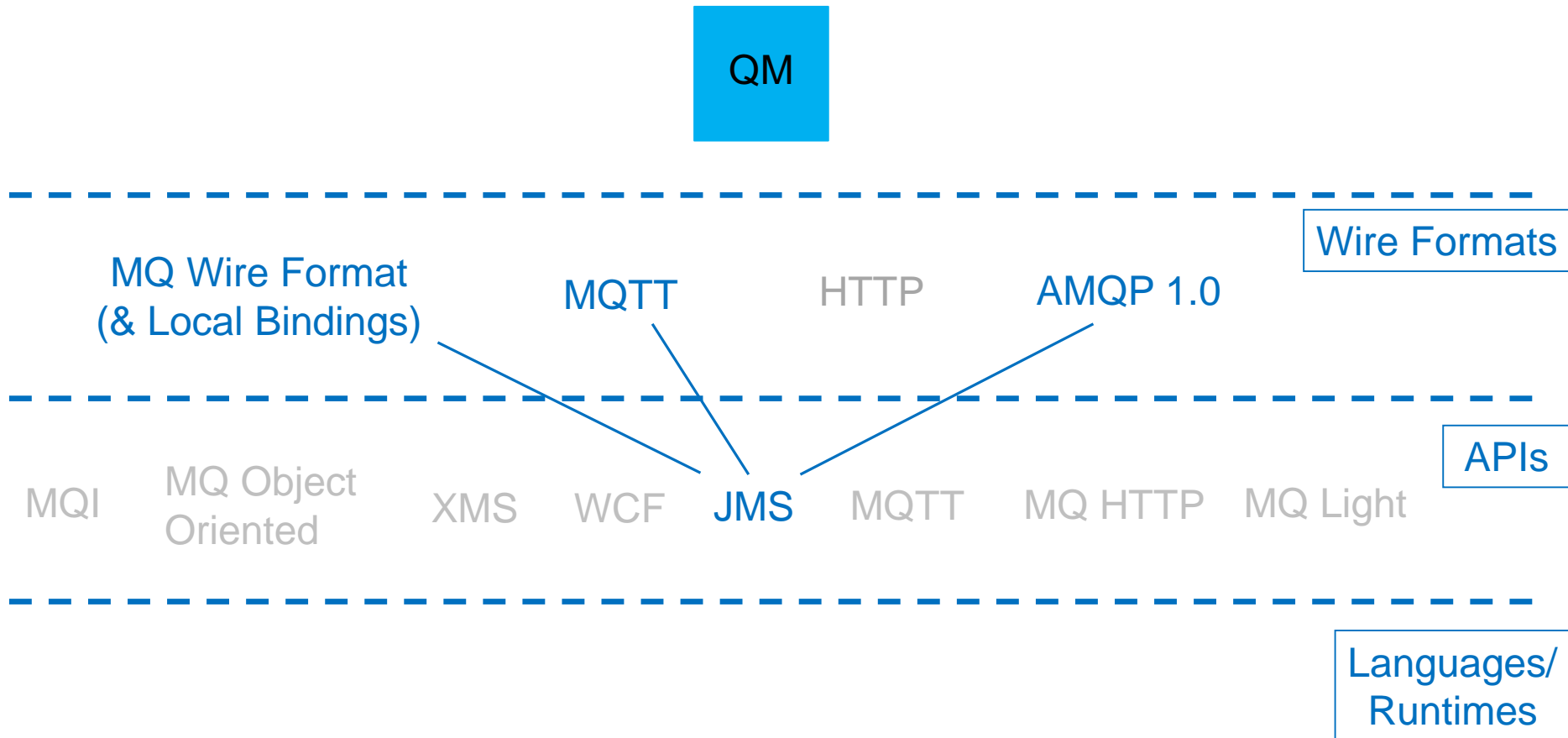
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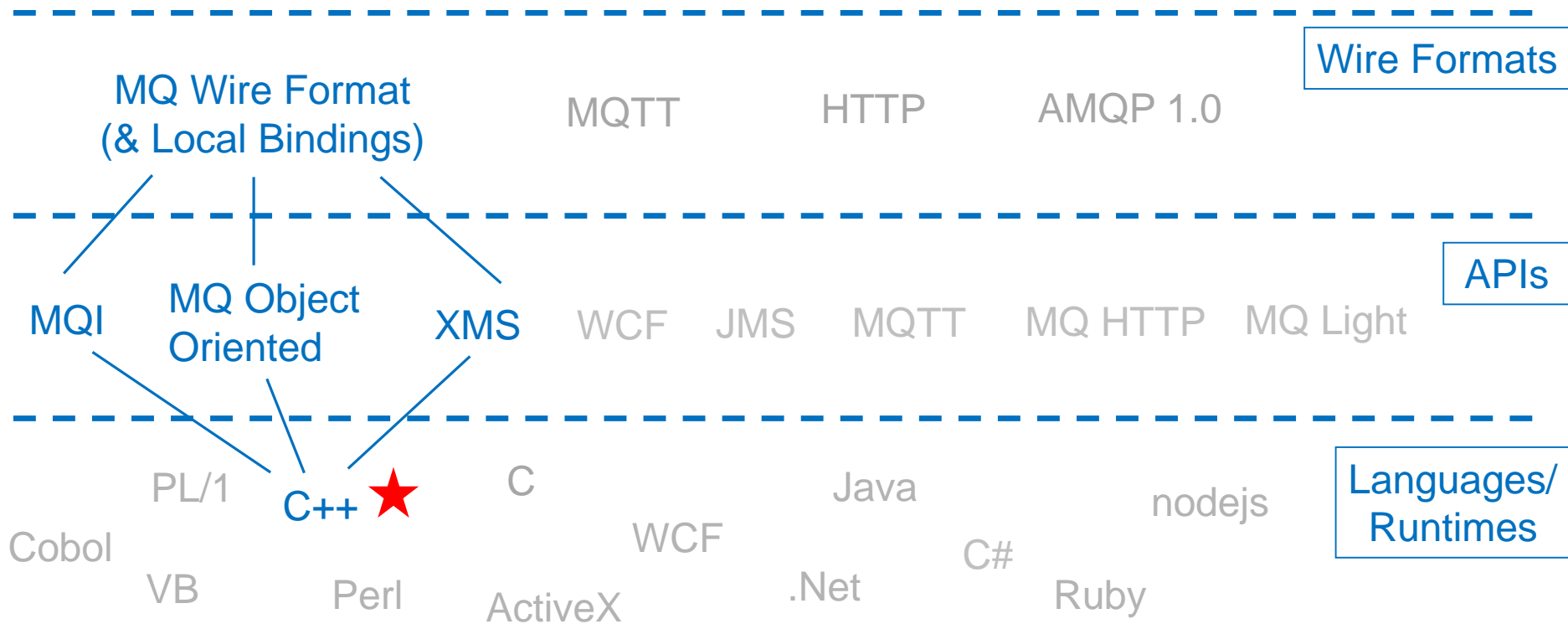
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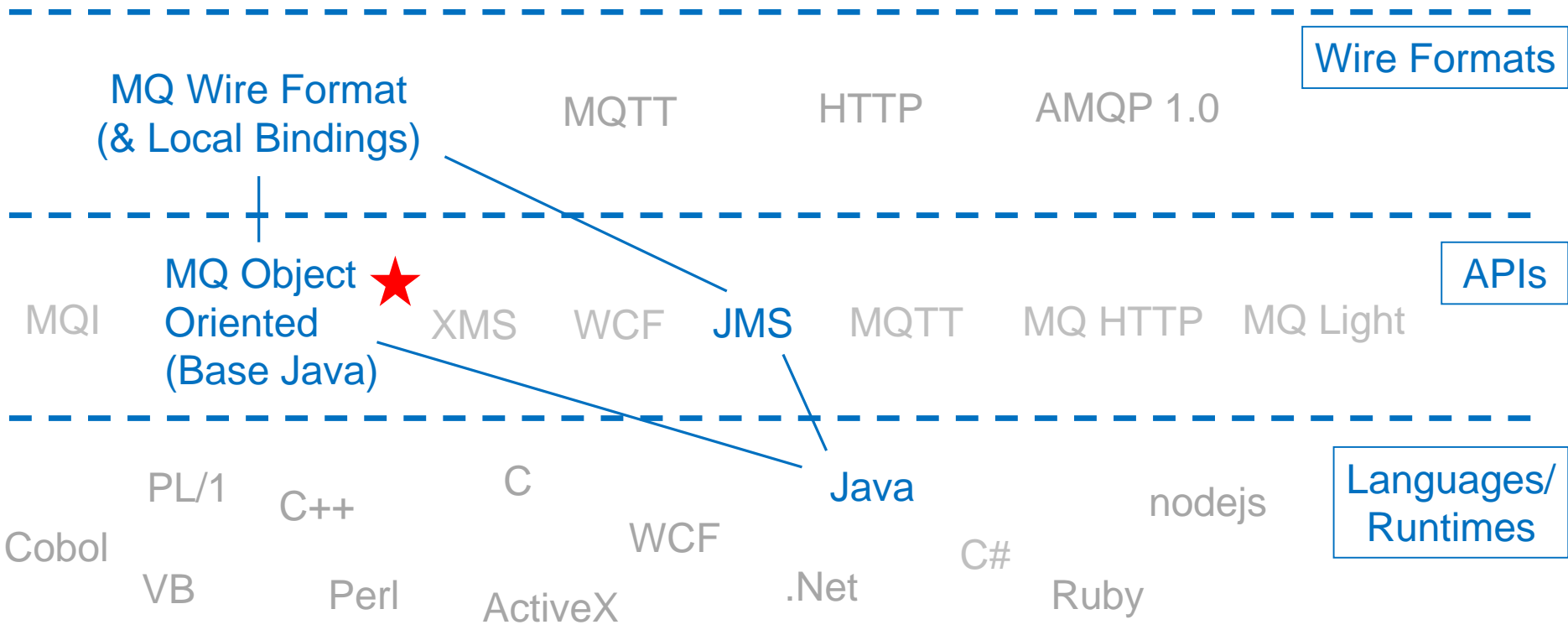
★ Native C++ is now stabilised.
Recommendations are XMS or the C MQI



Languages, Wire Formats, and APIs

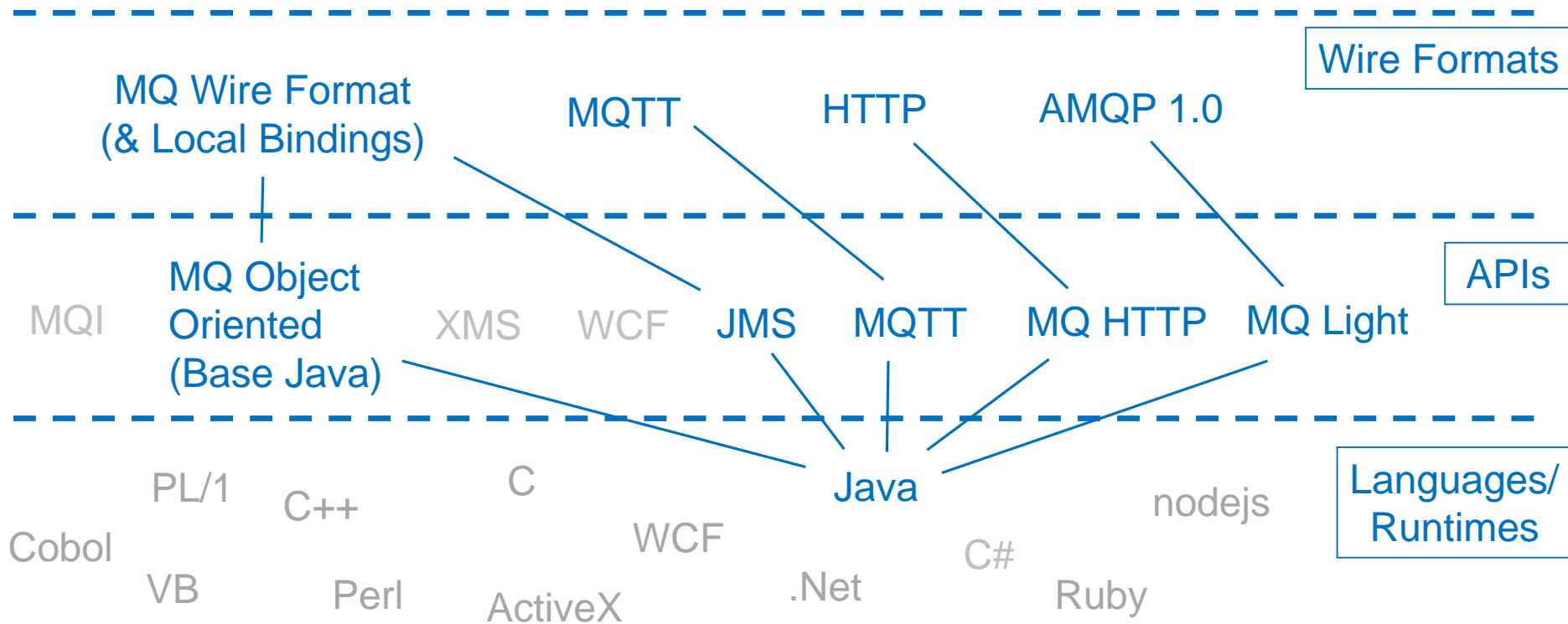
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★ Base Java is now stabilised. JMS the recommended MQ-Java interface



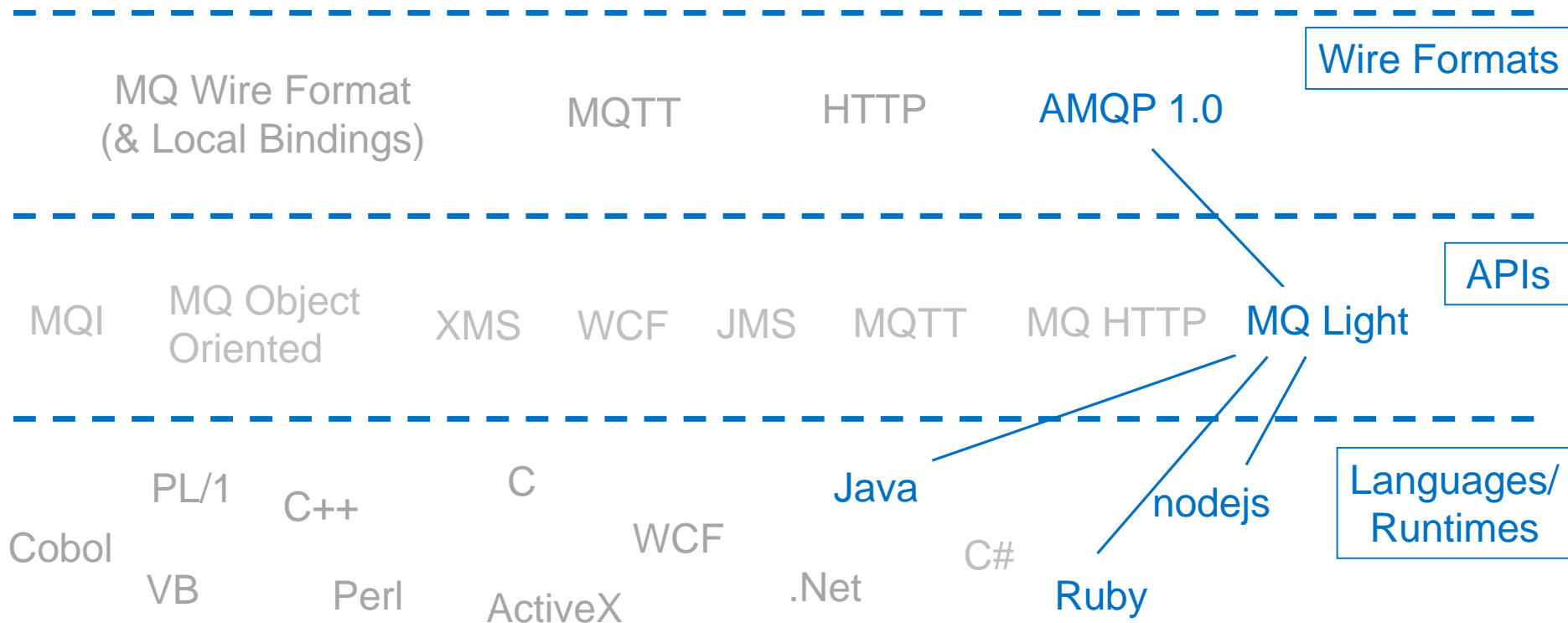
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Structures

MQMD – Message descriptor
MQOD – Object descriptor
MQSD – Subscription descriptor
MQPD – Property descriptor
MQCD – Client channel descriptor

MQCNO – Connect options
MQGMO – Get message options
MQPMO – Put message options
MQCSP – Security parameters

Verbs

MQCONN – Connect to QM
MQCONNX – Connect with opts
MQDISC – Disconnect from QM

MQOPEN – Open queue/topic
MQCLOSE – Close queue/topic

MQPUT - Put/publish a msg
MQPUT1 – Open/put/close
MQGET – Get message
MQSUB – Subscribe to topic
MQCTL – Control callbacks

MQBEGIN – Start global transaction
MQCMIT – Commit transaction
MQBACK – Rollback transaction
MQINQ – Inquire about object
MQSET – Set object attribute

Constants - Completion codes

`MQCC_OK` – Verb completed OK

`MQCC_WARNING` – Verb completed but with warnings (see MQRC)

`MQCC_FAILED` – Verb failed

Constants - Return codes (there are many of these), e.g:

`MQRC_NONE` – Nothing to check

`MQRC_Q_MGR_QUIESCING` – Can't do the action – QM is stopping

`MQRC_NOT_AUTHORIZED` – Can't do the action – you're not authorized

`MQRC_TRUNCATED_MSG_ACCEPTED` – The message is too big for the buffer

`MQRC_MSG_TOO_BIG_FOR_Q` – Guess what this means...

Constants - Misc (there are loads of these), e.g:

`MQIA_CURRENT_Q_DEPTH`, `MQCACH_CHANNEL_NAME`,

`MQCA_CLUSTER_NAME`, ...

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
MQOD      od = {MQOD_DEFAULT};      /* Object Descriptor      */  
MQMD      md = {MQMD_DEFAULT};      /* Message Descriptor     */  
MQPMO     pmo = {MQPMO_DEFAULT};    /* put message options   */  
MQCNO     cno = {MQCNO_DEFAULT};    /* connection options    */  
MQCSP     csp = {MQCSP_DEFAULT};    /* security parameters   */  
  
MQHCONN   Hcon;                     /* connection handle     */  
MQHOBJ    Hobj;                     /* object handle         */  
MQLONG    O_options;                /* MQOPEN options       */  
MQLONG    C_options;                /* MQCLOSE options      */  
MQLONG    CompCode;                 /* completion code       */  
MQLONG    OpenCode;                 /* MQOPEN completion code */  
MQLONG    Reason;                   /* reason code           */  
MQLONG    CReason;                  /* reason code for MQCONN */  
MQLONG    messlen;                  /* message length        */  
char      buffer[65535];            /* message buffer        */  
char      QMName[50];                /* queue manager name    */  
char      *UserId;                   /* UserId for authentication */  
char      Password[MQ_CSP_PASSWORD_LENGTH + 1] = {0}; /* For auth */
```

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
MQCONNX (QMName,          /* queue manager          */  
         &cno,             /* connection options     */  
         &Hcon,           /* connection handle      */  
         &CompCode,       /* completion code        */  
         &CReason);       /* reason code            */  
  
if (CompCode == MQCC_FAILED)  
{  
    // Something went wrong - print out the error and quit  
}  
  
if (CompCode == MQCC_WARNING)  
{  
    // Handle the warning, decide whether to continue  
}
```

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
O_options = MQOO_OUTPUT          /* open queue for output      */  
          | MQOO_FAIL_IF_QUIESCING; /* but not if MQM stopping  */  
  
MQOPEN(Hcon,                      /* connection handle         */  
       &od,                       /* object descriptor for queue */  
       O_options,                 /* open options              */  
       &Hobj,                     /* object handle             */  
       &OpenCode,                 /* MQOPEN completion code   */  
       &Reason);                 /* reason code               */  
  
if (OpenCode == MQCC_FAILED)  
{  
    // Something went wrong - print the error and quit  
}  
  
if (Reason != MQRC_NONE)  
{  
    // Something went wrong - print the error and quit  
}
```

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
if (fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), stdin) != NULL) /* read a message from keyboard input */  
{  
    messlen = (MQLONG)strlen(buffer);           /* get the length of the message */  
  
    if (buffer[messlen-1] == '\n')             /* remove the last newline character */  
    {  
        buffer[messlen-1] = '\0';  
        --messlen;  
    }  
  
    memcpy(md.MsgId, MQMI_NONE, sizeof(md.MsgId) );  
  
    MQPUT(Hcon,                               /* connection handle          */  
          Hobj,                               /* object handle             */  
          &md,                                 /* message descriptor        */  
          &pmo,                               /* default options (datagram)*/  
          messlen,                            /* message length            */  
          buffer,                             /* message buffer            */  
          &CompCode,                         /* completion code          */  
          &Reason);                          /* reason code               */  
  
    if (Reason != MQRC_NONE)  
    {  
        // Print out reason code and quit  
    }  
}
```

Objects

ConnectionFactory – from which connections are created

Connection – from which sessions are created

Session – from which producers, consumers, and destinations are created

Destination – to which messages are sent (**Queue** and **Topic** sub-types)

MessageProducer – with which messages are sent

MessageConsumer – with which messages are received

QueueBrowser – with which messages are browsed from a queue

TextMessage/BytesMessage/ObjectMessage/MapMessage/StreamMessage

JMSContext – JMS 2 – combination of connection and session

JMSProducer and **JMSConsumer** – JMS 2

Key Actions

`connection.start(...)` <- (not required in JMS 2)

`session.createProducer(...)`

`session.createConsumer(...)`

`producer.send(...)`

`consumer.receiveWithWait(...)`

`message.acknowledge()`

`connection.close()`

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
Connection connection = null;  
Session session = null;  
Destination destination = null;  
MessageProducer producer = null;  
  
try {  
    // Create a connection factory  
    JmsFactoryFactory ff =  
        JmsFactoryFactory.getInstance(WMQConstants.WMQ_PROVIDER);  
    JmsConnectionFactory cf = ff.createConnectionFactory();  
  
    // Set up connection properties  
    cf.setStringProperty(WMQConstants.WMQ_HOST_NAME, host);  
    cf.setIntProperty(WMQConstants.WMQ_PORT, port);  
    cf.setStringProperty(WMQConstants.WMQ_CHANNEL, channel);  
    cf.setStringProperty(WMQConstants.WMQ_QUEUE_MANAGER, queueManagerName);  
    cf.setStringProperty(WMQConstants.USERID, user);  
    cf.setStringProperty(WMQConstants.PASSWORD, password);  
    cf.setBooleanProperty(WMQConstants.USER_AUTHENTICATION_MQCSP, true);  
} catch (JMSEException e) { // Handle exceptions here  
}
```



```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
// Create JMS objects  
connection = cf.createConnection(); // MQCONN is made under the covers  
  
session = connection.createSession(false, Session.AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE);  
  
if (isTopic) {  
    destination = session.createTopic(destinationName);  
}  
else {  
    destination = session.createQueue(destinationName);  
}  
  
// MQOPEN is performed under the covers  
producer = session.createProducer(destination);  
  
:|
```

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
try {  
    BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
  
    do {  
        System.out.print("Enter some text to be sent <ENTER to finish>:");  
        System.out.flush();  
  
        String line = in.readLine();  
        if (line != null && line.trim().length() != 0) {  
  
            TextMessage message = session.createTextMessage(line);  
            producer.send(message);          // MQPUT happens under the covers  
  
            System.out.println("Sent message:\n" + message);  
        }  
    } while (line != null);  
} catch (Exception JMSEException | IOException e) {  
    // Handle exceptions here  
}
```

Library Import

```
var mqlight = require('mqlight');
```

Client instantiation

```
var opts = {service: "amqp://localhost", id: "matt" };  
var client = mqlight.createClient(opts);
```

Client-connected callback

```
client.on('started', function() {<code to run when the client has  
connected>});
```

Client-error callback

```
client.on('error', function() {<code to run when the client has an  
error>});
```

Message-received callback

```
client.on('message', function(data, delivery) {<code to run when a message is received>});
```

Malformed-message-received callback

```
client.on('malformed', function(data, delivery) {<code to run when a malformed message is received>});
```

Client subscribe, plus client-subscribed callback

```
client.subscribe(pattern, share, options, function(err, pattern) {<code to run when the subscribe returns>});
```

Send message, plus message-sent or message-not-sent callback

```
var buffered = !client.send(topic, body, options, callback);
```

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
var mqlight = require('mqlight');    // Import the MQ Light client module  
var nopt = require('nopt');  
var uuid = require('node-uuid');  
var fs = require('fs');  
  
var opts = {                          // Define configuration options  
  service: "amqp://localhost:5672",  
  id: "client-01"  
};  
  
var client = mqlight.createClient(opts); // Create the connection  
  
:
```

```
mwhitehead@mrw-ubuntu-1604: ~  
  
// Once we have connected we can start sending messages  
client.on('started', function() {  
  
    var sendNextMessage = function() { setImmediate(sendMessage); } };  
  
    var sendMessage = function() {  
  
        var options = { qos: mqlight.QOS_AT_LEAST_ONCE };  
  
        var callback = function(err, topic, data, options) {  
            if (err) {  
                // The send failed - print the error and quit  
            } else {  
                // Nothing to do - send took place successfully  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    client.send(topic, body, options, callback);  
}  
}
```

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MQ features

- Point-to-Point messaging
- Publish/Subscribe messaging
- Shared Subscriptions
- Message persistence
- Message expiry
- Message grouping
- Message segmentation
- Message selection
- Local transactions
- XA/Global transactions
- At least once/at most once/exactly once delivery
- HA failover
- Message properties
- Asynchronous Consume
- Message browsing

Point-to-Point Messaging

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | ~ |

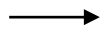
Notes:

- ~ can be set indirectly

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ~ |

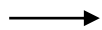
Examples

C/MQI



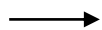
```
strncpy(od.ObjectName, "Q1", (size_t)MQ_Q_NAME_LENGTH);  
MQOPEN(Hcon, &od, O_options, &Hobj, &OpenCode, &Reason);
```

JMS



```
destination = session.createQueue("Q1");  
producer = session.createProducer(destination);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



```
client.send("Q1", body, options, callback);
```

Publish/Subscribe Messaging

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|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | ~ |

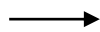
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Examples

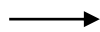
C/MQI



```
od.ObjectString.VSPtr="my/first/messaging/topic";
od.ObjectString.VSLength=(MQLONG) strlen(argv[1]);
od.ObjectType = MQOT_TOPIC;

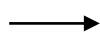
MQOPEN(Hcon, &od, 0_options, &Hobj, &OpenCode, &Reason);
```

JMS



```
destination = session.createTopic("my/first/topic");
producer = session.createProducer(destination);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



```
client.send("my/first/messaging/topic", body, options,
callback);
```

Shared Subscriptions

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | ~ |

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| | JMS 2 | | | ✓ |

Notes:

- ~ can be set indirectly
- Not supported by C MQI
- Primarily added to MQ for JMS 2 support
- MQI has other ways of achieving similar pattern

Examples

C/MQI → N/A

JMS 2 →

```
MessageConsumer messageConsumer =  
    session.createSharedConsumer(topic, "mySubscription");  
  
MessageConsumer messageConsumer =  
    session.createSharedDurableConsumer(topic, "myDurableSub");
```

nodejs/
MQ Light →

```
client.subscribe(pattern, "myShare", options,  
    function(err, pattern) { // Handle errors });
```

Message Persistence

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | ~ | | ✓ |

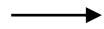
Notes:

- ~ can be set indirectly

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | ~ | ✓ | ~ |

Examples

C/MQI



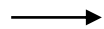
```
MQMD      md = {MQMD_DEFAULT};  
          md.Persistence = MQPER_PERSISTENT;  
...  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
MessageProducer producer = session.createProducer(dest);  
producer.setDeliveryMode(DeliveryMode.PERSISTENT);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



```
var options = { qos: mqlight.QOS_AT_LEAST_ONCE };  
client.send(topic, body, options, callback);
```

Message Expiry

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |

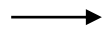
| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |

Notes:

- MQ expiry value is 'tenths of a second'

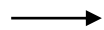
Examples

C/MQI



```
MQMD      md = {MQMD_DEFAULT};  
          md.Expiry = 3000;    // Expire in 5 minutes  
...  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
MessageProducer producer = session.createProducer(dest);  
producer.setTimeToLive(300000); // Expire in 5 minutes
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



```
var options = { ttl: 300000 }; // Expire in 5 minutes  
client.send(topic, body, options, callback);
```

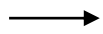
Message Grouping

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | ✓ |

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | | |

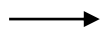
Examples

C/MQI



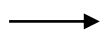
```
pmo.Options = MQPMO_LOGICAL_ORDER;  
...  
md.MsgFlags = MQMF_MSG_IN_GROUP;           // For all but last msg  
md.MsgFlags = MQMF_LAST_MSG_IN_GROUP;     // For last msg  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
message.setStringProperty("JMSXGroupID", groupId);  
message.setIntProperty("JMSXGroupSeq", 1);  
message.setBooleanProperty("JMS_IBM_Last_Msg_In_Group", true);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



N/A

Message Segmentation

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | |

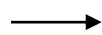
| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|------------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | Some langs | | | |

Notes:

- Not supported in most OO APIs
- Not supported on MQ z/OS
- Really a feature of the queue manager, not the API/lang

Examples

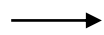
C/MQI



```
md.MsgFlags = MQMF_SEGMENTATION_ALLOWED;  
memcpy(md.GroupId, MQGI_NONE, MQ_GROUP_ID_LENGTH);  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);
```

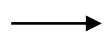
```
gmo.Options = MQGMO_COMPLETE_MSG | <other options>;  
MQGET(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &gmo, bufflen, buff, &msglen, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



N/A

nodejs/
MQ Light



N/A

Message Selection (1)

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | ✓ |

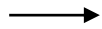
| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | | |

Notes:

- Use on MQOPEN to filter queued messages
- Applies to message properties

Examples

C/MQI



```
od.SelectionString.VSPtr="Colour='red'";  
od.SelectionString.VSLength=MQVS_NULL_TERMINATED;  
MQOPEN(Hcon, &od, O_options, &Hobj, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
String selector = "NewsType = 'Sports'";  
MessageConsumer consumer =  
    session.createConsumer(queue, selector);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



N/A

Message Selection (2)

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | ✓ |

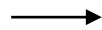
| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | | |

Notes:

- Use on MQSUB to filter published messages
- Applies to message properties

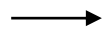
Examples

C/MQI



```
sd.SelectionString.VSPtr="Colour='red'";  
sd.SelectionString.VSLength=MQVS_NULL_TERMINATED;  
MQSUB(Hcon, &sd, &Hobj, &Hsub, &CompCode, &Reason);
```

JMS



```
String selector = "NewsType = 'Sports'";  
MessageConsumer consumer =  
    session.createConsumer(queue, selector);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



N/A

Local transactions

- **Ability to put or get multiple messages to/from a destination, either all of them or none at all**
- **Messages are hidden from other applications until the transaction is committed.**
- **If a failure occurs mid-sequence, the transaction is rolled back and none of the messages are delivered. Other applications are never aware of the messages.**
- **If everything completes successfully, the messages are made available to other applications.**

Local transactions

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | ✓ |

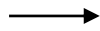
| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | | |

Notes:

- Only queue manager resources involved
- JEE containers manage JMS transactions for you

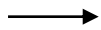
Examples

C/MQI



```
pmo.Options = MQPMO_SYNCPOINT;  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);  
MQCMIT(Hcon, &CC, &RC);
```

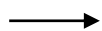
JMS



```
gmo.Options = MQGMO_SYNCPOINT;  
MQGET(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &gmo, bufflen, buff, &msglen, &CC, &RC);  
MQCMIT(Hcon, &CC, &RC);
```

```
session = connection.createSession(true,  
                                     Session.AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE);  
// Get and put messages  
session.commit();
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



N/A

- **Similar to local transactions, but with multiple resources to update, e.g.**
 - ▶ Application consumes 5 related messages from a queue and writes them all to a database
 - ▶ If everything happens successfully, the messages are guaranteed to be removed from the queue and written to the database
 - ▶ If a failure occurs, the messages are rolled back to the queue and none are in the database
 - Potential for a transaction to go in-doubt needing manual resolution

Global/XA transactions

Notes:

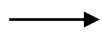
| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | | | |

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | | |

- Multiple resources coordinated together (e.g. MQ and Database)
- In this example the queue manager is coordinating the transaction
- Can be coordinated by DB/WAS etc.
- Can result in in-doubt transactions if a resource fails mid-transaction
- In JMS/JEE the container does the work
- MQ must be configured with the DB XA libraries

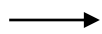
Examples

C/MQI



```
MQBEGIN(Hcon, &bo, &CC, &RC);  
// Read from database  
pmo.Options = MQPMO_SYNCPOINT;  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);  
MQCMIT(Hcon, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
session = connection.createXASession();  
// Read from database, put messages  
xaResource = session.getXAResource();  
xaResource.prepare(xaId, false);  
xaResource.commit(xaId, false);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



N/A

Quality of service

- **Describes the level of assurance given that a message will be delivered**

- ▶ At most once delivery

The message might not arrive, but it is guaranteed that you won't receive duplicates

- ▶ At least once delivery

The message will definitely arrive, but you may receive duplicates

- ▶ Exactly once delivery

The message is guaranteed to be delivered once and exactly once.

Often considered to be the 'best' option but brings with it various additional costs and complexities

Where are you measuring from?

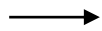
At-most-once delivery

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

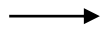
Examples

C/MQI



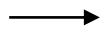
```
md.Persistence = MQPER_NOT_PERSISTENT;  
...  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
producer.setDeliveryMode(DeliveryMode.NON_PERSISTENT);  
session = connection.createSession(transacted,  
                                     Session.AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE);  
producer.send(destination, message)
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



```
var options = { qos: mqlight.QOS_AT_MOST_ONCE };  
client.send(topic, body, options, callback);
```

At-least-once delivery

Notes:

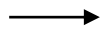
| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

- Can't always just turn at-least-once ON with a single parameter
- Relates to several areas:
 - Reliability of network protocol
 - Persistence of messages
 - Durability of subscriptions
 - ACK features in client libraries

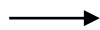
Examples

C/MQI



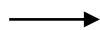
```
md.Persistence = MQPER_PERSISTENT;  
pmo.Options = MQPMO_SYNCPOINT;  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);  
MQCMIT(Hcon, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
producer.setDeliveryMode(DeliveryMode.PERSISTENT);  
session = connection.createSession(false,  
                                     Session.CLIENT_ACKNOWLEDGE);  
message.acknowledge();
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



```
var options = { qos: mqlight.QOS_AT_LEAST_ONCE };  
client.send(topic, body, options, callback);
```


Exactly-once delivery

Notes:

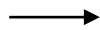
| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | |

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |

- Requires XA/Global transactions
- Useful if messages **MUST** arrive and **MUSTN'T** be duplicated, but:
 - Network flow more complicated
 - Might require a human to resolve in-doubt transactions

Examples

C/MQI



```
MQBEGIN(Hcon, &bo, &CC, &RC);  
pmo.Options = MQPMO_SYNCPOINT;  
MQPUT(Hcon, Hobj, &md, &pmo, messlen, buffer, &CC, &RC);  
MQCMIT(Hcon, &CC, &RC);
```

JMS



```
session = connection.createXASession();  
// Put messages  
xaResource = session.getXAResource();  
xaResource.prepare(xaId, false);  
xaResource.commit(xaId, false);
```

nodejs/
MQ Light



N/A

HA Failover/Auto-Reconnect

| MQ Wire Format | MQTT | HTTP | AMQP 1.0 |
|----------------|------|------|----------|
| N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

Notes:

- Really a feature of the client library rather than the wire format or API

| Client | Built-in HA reconnect? |
|--|------------------------|
| C MQI Client | ✓ |
| JMS MQ Client | ✓ |
| Cobol MQI Client | ✓ |
| MQ Base Java Client | x |
| C++ MQ Client | ✓ |
| XMS C/C++/.Net | ✓ |
| VB | ✓ |
| .Net WCF | x |
| MQ Light Node/Ruby/Java/Python clients | ✓ |

More options

Message properties

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|---------------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | Not base java | | ✓ | ✓ |

Asynchronous consume

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-----------------------------|------------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | Not base java or .Net/C# | some langs | | ✓ |

Message browsing

| MQI | MQ OO | MQTT | MQ HTTP | MQ Light |
|-----|-------|------|---------|----------|
| ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | |

Thank You - Questions?



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